

BULLYING: *aggressive behavior(s) by another youth or group of youths*

- is repeated multiple times or is highly likely to be repeated

- involves an observed or perceived power imbalance



ONLINE:

- ★ high repetition potential: 1 shared comment can potentially be viewed, "liked" and shared by others
- ★ possibility of using anonymous accounts
- ★ happens all over (on digital devices), not just in a specific place

CYBERBULLYING

HATE SPEECH:

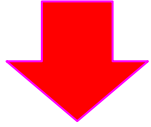
expression of intolerance

spreading, inciting, promoting or justifying

discrimination, hate and violence against a part of the population,

on the base of a characteristic these persons have

(e.g. sex, sexual orientation, religious belief, skin color, nationality...).



ONLINE:

- ★ many forms of expression (text, image, video, picture, graphic, audio...)
- ★ social media amplifies its effect and exacerbates its consequences!

CYBERHATE

	CYBERBULLING	CYBERHATE
It aims to hurt...	one or more <i>specific persons</i>	one huge group of <i>unknown people</i>
The attack is...	<i>direct</i> against the person(s)	<i>direct</i> against the ones considered part of the hated group. or <i>indirect</i> , not sent directly to them, but to the ones who should get motivated to do direct attacks.
The perpetrators aim...	to harm the person themselves	to involve as many other perpetrators as possible